

SQUAMATES

DO THEY AGGREGATE - Do individuals congregate in large numbers for breeding or hibernation?

Species	Common Name	Do They Aggregate
Sauria	Lizards	
Anguidae	Anguid Lizards	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus longicaudus</i>	Eastern Slender Glass Lizard	Y
<i>Ophisaurus ventralis</i>	Eastern Glass Lizard	Unk
Lacertidae	Wall Lizards	
<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	Italian Wall Lizard	Unk
Phrynosomatidae	Sceloporine Lizards	
<i>Sceloporus undulatus hyacinthinus</i>	Northern Fence Lizard	Unk
Scincidae	Skinks	
<i>Eumeces a. anthracinus</i>	Northern Coal Skink	N
<i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>	Common Five-lined Skink	Y, communal nesting (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Eumeces inexpectatus</i>	Southeastern Five-lined Skink	Unk
<i>Eumeces laticeps</i>	Broad-headed Skink	Unk
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	Ground Skink	Y, communal nesting sites (Mitchell
Teiidae	Whiptails	
<i>Cnemidophorus s. sexlineatus</i>	Eastern Six-lined Racerunner	N
Colubridae	Colubrids	
<i>Carphophis a. amoenus</i>	Eastern Worm Snake	N (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	Northern Scarlet Snake	Unk
<i>Clonophis kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland's Snake	Y
<i>Coluber c. constrictor</i>	Northern Black Racer	Y, hibernacula (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Diadophis p. punctatus</i>	Southern Ringneck Snake	Y (Hulse, pers. obs.)
<i>Diadophis p. edwardsii</i>	Northern Ringneck Snake	Y (Hulse, pers. obs.)
<i>Elaphe guttata</i>	Corn Snake	N (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Elaphe o. obsoleta</i>	Black Rat Snake	Y (Mitchell 1994)

<i>Farancia a. abacura</i>	Eastern Mud Snake	Unk
<i>Farancia e. erythrogramma</i>	Common Rainbow Snake	Unk
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	Eastern Hog-nosed Snake	N
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster rhombomaculata</i>	Mole Kingsnake	Unk
<i>Lampropeltis g. getula</i>	Eastern Kingsnake	Y
<i>Lampropeltis g. nigra</i>	Eastern Black Kingsnake	Y
<i>Lampropeltis t. triangulum</i>	Eastern Milk Snake	Y
<i>Nerodia e. erythrogaster</i>	Red-bellied Water Snake	Unk
<i>Nerodia s. sipedon</i>	Northern Water Snake	Y
<i>Nerodia taxispilota</i>	Brown Water Snake	Unk
<i>Opheodrys aestivus</i>	Northern Rough Green Snake	Unk
<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	Smooth Green Snake	Y (in winter, sometimes in ant mounds) (Linzey and Clifford 1981)
<i>Pituophis m. melanoleucus</i>	Northern Pine Snake	Y (Burger et al. 1988)
<i>Regina r. rigida</i>	Glossy Crayfish Snake	Unk
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	Queen Snake	Y
<i>Storeria d. dekayi</i>	Northern Brown Snake	Y (Clausen 1936; Noble and Clausen 1936)
<i>Storeria o. occipitomaculata</i>	Northern Red-bellied Snake	Y
<i>Tantilla coronata</i>	Southeastern Crowned Snake	Unk
<i>Thamnophis brachystoma</i>	Short-headed Garter Snake	Y (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Thamnophis s. sauritus</i>	Common Ribbon Snake	Y
<i>Thamnophis sauritus septentrionalis</i>	Northern Ribbon Snake	Y
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis pallidulus</i>	Maritime Garter Snake	Y
<i>Thamnophis s. sirtalis</i>	Eastern Garter Snake	Y
<i>Virginia striatula</i>	Rough Earth Snake	Y (Clark 1964)
<i>Virginia v. valeriae</i>	Eastern Smooth Earth Snake	Y
<i>Virginia v. pulchra</i>	Mountain Earth Snake	Y
Typhlopidae	Blindsnakes	
<i>Ramphotyphlops braminus</i>	Brahminy Blind Snake	Unk
Viperidae	Pitvipers	
<i>Agkistrodon c. contortrix</i>	Southern Copperhead	Y

<i>Agkistrodon c. mokasen</i>	Northern Copperhead	Y
<i>Agkistrodon p. piscivorus</i>	Eastern Cottonmouth	F when gravid or attending young (Russ 1973)
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Timber Rattlesnake	Y (Martin 1988)
<i>Sistrurus c. catenatus</i>	Eastern Massasauga	N

Aggregate Codes: Y = yes, N = no, Unk = unknown