

CAUDATA

TERRESTRIAL – What terrestrial habitats does the species utilize?

TERRESTRIAL SPECIAL - Is terrestrial habitat specialized?

Species	Common Name	Terrestrial	Terrestrial Special
Cryptobranchidae	Giant Salamander		
<i>Cryptobranchus a. alleganiensis</i>	Eastern Hellbender	NA	NA
Sirenidae	Sirens		
<i>Siren i. intermedia</i>	Eastern Lesser Siren	NA	NA
<i>Siren lacertina</i>	Greater Siren	NA	NA
Amphiumidae	Congo Eels		
<i>Amphiuma means</i>	Two-toed Amphiuma	NA	NA
Proteidae	Waterdogs		
<i>Necturus m. maculosus</i>	Common Mudpuppy	NA	NA
<i>Necturus punctatus</i>	Dwarf Waterdog	NA	NA
Salamandridae	True Salamanders		
<i>Notophthalmus v. viridescens</i>	Red-spotted Newt	DC	3
Ambystomatidae	Mole Salamanders		
<i>Ambystoma barbouri</i>	Streamside Salamander	D	1 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>	Jefferson Salamander	D	2 (Mierzwa 1998)
<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>	Blue-spotted Salamander	DC	2 (Mierzwa 1998)
<i>Ambystoma mabeei</i>	Mabee's Salamander	AG, DC	1
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	Spotted Salamander	DC	3 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	Marbled Salamander	D	3 (Parmelee 1993)
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	Mole Salamander	DC	2 (Semlitsch 1983b)
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	Small-mouthed Salamander	D	2 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Ambystoma t. tigrinum</i>	Eastern Tiger Salamander	AG, DC, ME, G, S	3 (Bishop 1941)
Plethodontidae	Lungless Salamanders		
<i>Aneides aeneus</i>	Green Salamander	RO	1
<i>Desmognathus auriculatus</i>	Southern Dusky Salamander	D, RA, SW	3 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Desmognathus f. fuscus</i>	Northern Dusky Salamander	R, SW	3 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Desmognathus marmoratus</i>	Shovel-nosed Salamander	R, DC	2 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Desmognathus monticola</i>	Seal Salamander	D, R	2 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Desmognathus ochrophaeus</i>	Allegheny Mountain Dusky Salamander	DC, R	3 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Desmognathus orestes</i>	Blue Ridge Dusky Salamander	DC, R	2 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Desmognathus quadramaculatus</i>	Black-bellied Salamander	DC, R	2 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Desmognathus welteri</i>	Black Mountain Salamander	DC, R	2 (Redmond 1980)
<i>Desmognathus wrighti</i>	Pygmy Salamander	C, DC	1

<i>Eurycea bislineata</i>	Northern Two-lined Salamander	D, R	1
<i>Eurycea cirrigera</i>	Southern Two-lined Salamander	D, R	1
<i>Eurycea guttolineata</i>	Three-lined Salamander	D, R	1
<i>Eurycea l. longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Salamander	CA, D, R	2
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	Cave Salamander	CA, D, R	2
<i>Eurycea wilderae</i>	Blue Ridge Two-lined Salamander* filled in with same info as E. bislineata and E. cirrigera because recently split and little new info. specifically for this sp.	D, R	1
<i>Gyrinophilus p. duryi</i>	Kentucky Spring Salamander	CA, D, R	2
<i>Gyrinophilus p. porphyriticus</i>	Northern Spring Salamander	CA, D, R	2
<i>Gyrinophilus subterraneus</i>	West VA Spring Salamander	CA, R	1
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	Four-toed Salamander	D, R	1 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Plethodon chlorobryonis</i>	Atlantic Coast Slimy Salamander	DC, SW	1
<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	Eastern Red-backed Salamander	DC	1
<i>Plethodon cylindraceus</i>	White-spotted Slimy Salamander	CA, DC, SW	2
<i>Plethodon electromorphus</i>	Northern Ravine Salamander	DC, R, RO	1 (Duellman 1954)
<i>Plethodon g. glutinosus</i>	Northern Slimy Salamander	CA, DC, SW	2 (Green and Pauley 1987)
<i>Plethodon hoffmani</i>	Valley and Ridge Salamander	D, R	1 (Green and Pauley 1987)
<i>Plethodon hubrichti</i>	Peaks of Otter Salamander	D	1 (Thurrow 1957)
<i>Plethodon jordani</i>	Jordan's Salamander	D, R	1 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Plethodon kentucki</i>	Cumberland Plateau Salamander	D, SW, RO	1 (Green and Pauley 1987)
<i>Plethodon nettingi</i>	Cheat Mountain Salamander	DC	1
<i>Plethodon punctatus</i>	Cow Knob Salamander	D, RO	1
<i>Plethodon richmondi</i>	Ravine Salamander	D, R, RO	2
<i>Plethodon shenandoah</i>	Shenandoah Salamander	D, RO	1
<i>Plethodon ventralis</i>	Southern Zigzag Salamander	D	1
<i>Plethodon virginia</i>	Shenandoah Mountain Salamander	D	1
<i>Plethodon wehrlei</i>	Wehrle's Salamander	CA, DC	1
<i>Plethodon welleri</i>	Weller's Salamander	DC	1
<i>Plethodon yonahlossee</i>	Yonahlossee Salamander	DC	1
<i>Pseudotriton m. montanus</i>	Eastern Mud Salamander	D, R	2 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Pseudotriton m. diastictus</i>	Midland Mud Salamander	D, R	1
<i>Pseudotriton r. ruber</i>	Northern Red Salamander	AG, D, ME, R	3 (Petranka 1998)
<i>Pseudotriton r. nitidus</i>	Blue Ridge Red Salamander	AG, D, ME, R	2

<i>Stereochilus marginatus</i>	Many-lined Salamander	DC, R	1
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Terrestrial Habitat Codes: AG = rural, agricultural field, pasture; B = beach; CA = cave, mine shaft, karst; C = coniferous forest, pine barrens; D = deciduous hardwood forest; DC = combination of deciduous and coniferous forest; G = grassland, savanna, abandoned old fields; H = hummock; ME = meadow; NA = not applicable; R = riparian woodland, ravine; RO = rock crevice, outcrop, talus; S = sand dune, sandy soil, interdunal swale; SH = shrub, bush, vine area; SW = swamp, wooded floodplain; U = urban/suburban - backyard, garden, school ground

Terrestrial Special Codes: 1 = specialized (< 2 habitat types), 2 = moderate (3–5 habitat types), 3 = generalist (> 5 habitat types), NA = not applicable