

ANURA

TOXIC - Does the species produce toxic skin secretions or is it venomous/poisonous?

Species	Common Name	Toxicity
Bufonidae	True Frogs	
<i>Bufo a. americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad	Y (Holomuzki 1995)
<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	Fowler's Toad	Y
<i>Bufo quercicus</i>	Oak Toad	Y
<i>Bufo terrestris</i>	Southern Toad	Y
Hylidae	Treefrogs	
<i>Acris c. crepitans</i>	Eastern Cricket Frog	
<i>Acris c. blanchardi</i>	Blanchard's Cricket Frog	
<i>Acris g. gryllus</i>	Coastal Plain Cricket Frog	
<i>Hyla andersonii</i>	Pine Barrens Treefrog	
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	Cope's Gray Treefrog	Y - tadpoles; N - tadpoles
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	Green Treefrog	
<i>Hyla femoralis</i>	Pine Woods Treefrog	
<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Barking Treefrog	
<i>Hyla squirella</i>	Squirrel Treefrog	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog	Y - tadpoles (Brodie and Formanowicz 1981); N - tadpoles (Walters 1975)
<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>	Mountain Chorus Frog	
<i>Pseudacris brimleyi</i>	Brimley's Chorus Frog	
<i>Pseudacris c. crucifer</i>	Northern Spring Peeper	N - tadpoles (Kats et al. 1988, Walters 1975)
<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>	Upland Chorus Frog	
<i>Pseudacris feriarum kalmi</i>	New Jersey Chorus Frog	
<i>Pseudacris ocularis</i>	Little Grass Frog	
<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	Western Chorus Frog	
Pelobatidae	Spadefoot Toads	
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern Spadefoot	Y - tadpoles (Raitzel, pers. comm.)
Ranidae	True Frogs	
<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	American Bullfrog	Y - tadpoles are unpalatable to fish (Kruse and Francis 1977, Kats et al. 1998)
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	Northern Green Frog	N -tadpoles (Martof 1956b); Y - tadpoles (Kats et al. 1988, Walters 1975)
<i>Rana palustris</i>	Pickerel Frog	Y- tadpoles (Wright and Wright 1949; Holomuzki 1995)
<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog	N - tadpoles
<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog	
<i>Rana sphenoccephala</i>	Southern Leopard Frog	
<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog	N - tadpoles
<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	Carpenter Frog	
Microhylidae	Narrow-mouthed Frogs	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad	

Toxic Codes: Y = yes, N = no, Unk = unknown