

## SQUAMATES

**BREEDING SPECIAL** – Are there any special requirements, circumstances or habitat needs for breeding or can the species breed in many types of situations, habitats or circumstances?

Species	Common Name	Breeding Special
<b>Sauria</b>	<b>Lizards</b>	
<b>Anguidae</b>	<b>Anguid Lizards</b>	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus longicaudus</i>	Eastern Slender Glass Lizard	2
<i>Ophisaurus ventralis</i>	Eastern Glass Lizard	3
<b>Lacertidae</b>	<b>Wall Lizards</b>	
<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	Italian Wall Lizard	Unk
<b>Phrynosomatidae</b>	<b>Sceloporine Lizards</b>	
<i>Sceloporus undulatus hyacinthinus</i>	Northern Fence Lizard	3
<b>Scincidae</b>	<b>Skinks</b>	
<i>Eumeces a. anthracinus</i>	Northern Coal Skink	Unk
<i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>	Common Five-lined Skink	N, cavities under rocks or logs, rotted logs (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Eumeces inexpectatus</i>	Southeastern Five-lined Skink	Unk
<i>Eumeces laticeps</i>	Broad-headed Skink	Unk
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	Ground Skink	Unk
<b>Teiidae</b>	<b>Whiptails</b>	
<i>Cnemidophorus s. sexlineatus</i>	Eastern Six-lined Racerunner	Y, sawdust piles (Hulse et al. 2001; Mitchell 1994)
<b>Colubridae</b>	<b>Colubrids</b>	
<i>Carphophis a. amoenus</i>	Eastern Worm Snake	Unk
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	Northern Scarlet Snake	Unk
<i>Clonophis kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland's Snake	Unk
<i>Coluber c. constrictor</i>	Northern Black Racer	Unk
<i>Diadophis p. punctatus</i>	Southern Ringneck Snake	Unk
<i>Diadophis p. edwardsii</i>	Northern Ringneck Snake	Unk
<i>Elaphe guttata</i>	Corn Snake	Unk
<i>Elaphe o. obsoleta</i>	Black Rat Snake	N
<i>Farancia a. abacura</i>	Eastern Mud Snake	Y, excavate chamber in log or in mound above water level
<i>Farancia e. erythrogramma</i>	Common Rainbow Snake	Unk
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	Eastern Hog-nosed Snake	Unk
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	Mole Kingsnake	Unk

<i>Lampropeltis g. getula</i>	Eastern Kingsnake	Unk
<i>Lampropeltis g. nigra</i>	Eastern Black Kingsnake	Unk
<i>Lampropeltis t. triangulum</i>	Eastern Milk Snake	Unk
<i>Nerodia e. erythrogaster</i>	Red-bellied Water Snake	Unk
<i>Nerodia s. sipedon</i>	Northern Water Snake	Unk
<i>Nerodia taxispilota</i>	Brown Water Snake	Unk
<i>Opheodrys aestivus</i>	Northern Rough Green Snake	Unk
<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	Smooth Green Snake	Unk
<i>Pituophis m. melanoleucus</i>	Northern Pine Snake	Y, excavate tunnel and nest chamber (Burger and Zappalorti 1991)
<i>Regina r. rigida</i>	Glossy Crayfish Snake	Unk
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	Queen Snake	Unk
<i>Storeria d. dekayi</i>	Northern Brown Snake	Unk
<i>Storeria o. occipitomaculata</i>	Northern Red-bellied Snake	Unk
<i>Tantilla coronata</i>	Southeastern Crowned Snake	Unk
<i>Thamnophis brachystoma</i>	Short-headed Garter Snake	Unk
<i>Thamnophis s. sauritus</i>	Common Ribbon Snake	Unk
<i>Thamnophis sauritis septentrionalis</i>	Northern Ribbon Snake	Unk
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis pallidulus</i>	Maritime Garter Snake	Unk
<i>Thamnophis s. sirtalis</i>	Eastern Garter Snake	Unk
<i>Virginia striatula</i>	Rough Earth Snake	Unk
<i>Virginia v. valeriae</i>	Eastern Smooth Earth Snake	Unk
<i>Virginia v. pulchra</i>	Mountain Earth Snake	Unk
<b>Typhlopidae</b>	<b>Blindsnakes</b>	
<i>Ramphotyphlops braminus</i>	Brahminy Blind Snake	all female, parthenogenetic (Ernst and Barbour 1989; Wynn et al. 1987)
<b>Viperidae</b>	<b>Pitvipers</b>	
<i>Agkistrodon c. contortrix</i>	Southern Copperhead	Unk
<i>Agkistrodon c. mokasen</i>	Northern Copperhead	Unk
<i>Agkistrodon p. piscivorus</i>	Eastern Cottonmouth	Unk
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Timber Rattlesnake	Unk
<i>Sistrurus c. catenatus</i>	Eastern Massasauga	Unk

**Breeding Special Codes:** 1 = specialized (< 2 habitat types), 2 = moderate (3 – 5 habitat types), 3 = generalist (> 5 habitat types)