

## SQUAMATES

**AGE AT MATURITY** - How long before the species reaches sexual maturity?

Species	Common Name	Age at Maturity
<b>Sauria</b>	<b>Lizards</b>	
<b>Anguidae</b>	<b>Anguid Lizards</b>	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus longicaudus</i>	Eastern Slender Glass Lizard	3-4 yrs (Fitch 1970)
<i>Ophisaurus ventralis</i>	Eastern Glass Lizard	Unk
<b>Lacertidae</b>	<b>Wall Lizards</b>	
<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	Italian Wall Lizard	Unk
<b>Phrynosomatidae</b>	<b>Sceloporine Lizards</b>	
<i>Sceloporus undulatus hyacinthinus</i>	Northern Fence Lizard	3 yrs (Tinkle and Ballinger 1972)
<b>Scincidae</b>	<b>Skinks</b>	
<i>Eumeces a. anthracinus</i>	Northern Coal Skink	3-4 yrs
<i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>	Common Five-lined Skink	2 yrs; SVL 52-55 mm (Mitchell 1994, Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Eumeces inexpectatus</i>	Southeastern Five-lined Skink	2 yrs; SVL 55 mm (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Eumeces laticeps</i>	Broad-headed Skink	SVL 76 mm male and 80 mm female (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	Ground Skink	F 32 mm SVL, M 31 mm SVL (Mitchell 1994)
<b>Teiidae</b>	<b>Whiptails</b>	
<i>Cnemidophorus s. sexlineatus</i>	Eastern Six-lined Racerunner	M 51 mm SVL, F 52 mm SVL (Mitchell 1994)
<b>Colubridae</b>	<b>Colubrids</b>	
<i>Carphophis a. amoenus</i>	Eastern Worm Snake	M 140 mm SVL, F 166 mm SVL (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	Northern Scarlet Snake	M 295 mm SVL, F 260 mm SVL (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Clonophis kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland's Snake	F 30 cm SVL, M 23 cm SVL (Ernst and Barbour 1989)
<i>Coluber c. constrictor</i>	Northern Black Racer	F 2 [SVL 713 mm], M 1 [SVL 546 mm] (Fitch 1963b; Rosen 1991)
<i>Diadophis p. punctatus</i>	Southern Ringneck Snake	3 (Fitch 1975)
<i>Diadophis p. edwardsii</i>	Northern Ringneck Snake	3 (Fitch 1975)
<i>Elaphe guttata</i>	Corn Snake	1.5 yrs, SVL F 635 mm (Bechtel and Bechtel 1958)

<i>Elaphe o. obsoleta</i>	Black Rat Snake	4 (Fitch 1963a); SVL > 900 mm M and F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Farancia a. abacura</i>	Eastern Mud Snake	Unk
<i>Farancia e. erythrogramma</i>	Common Rainbow Snake	SVL 722 mm M, 781 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	Eastern Hog-nosed Snake	2 (Platt 1969); SVL 457 mm F, 350 mm M (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster rhombomaculata</i>	Mole Kingsnake	3 (Fitch 1978)
<i>Lampropeltis g. getula</i>	Eastern Kingsnake	3 (Ernst and Barbour 1989); SVL 600 mm M and F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Lampropeltis g. nigra</i>	Eastern Black Kingsnake	3 (Ernst and Barbour 1989); SVL 600 mm M and F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Lampropeltis t. triangulum</i>	Eastern Milk Snake	480 mm SVL (Fitch and Fleet 1970); SVL 523 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Nerodia e. erythrogaster</i>	Red-bellied Water Snake	SVL 700 mm F, 500 mm M (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Nerodia s. sipedon</i>	Northern Water Snake	2 (Feaver 1976); SVL 505 mm F, 403 mm M (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Nerodia taxispilota</i>	Brown Water Snake	SVL 700 mm F, 460 mm M (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Opheodrys aestivus</i>	Northern Rough Green Snake	2 (Plummer 1984); SVL 299 mm M, 303 mm F
<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	Smooth Green Snake	SVL 287 mm F, 272 mm M (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Pituophis m. melanoleucus</i>	Northern Pine Snake	120 cm TL (Zappalorti et al. 1983)
<i>Regina r. rigida</i>	Glossy Crayfish Snake	Unk
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	Queen Snake	F 3; SVL 305 mm M, 318 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Storeria d. dekayi</i>	Northern Brown Snake	2 (Kofron 1979); SVL 150 mm M, 175 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Storeria o. occipitamaculata</i>	Northern Red-bellied Snake	2 (Blanchard 1937); SVL 137 mm M, 151 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Tantilla coronata</i>	Southeastern Crowned Snake	F 2 (Semlitsch et al. 1981)
<i>Thamnophis brachystoma</i>	Short-headed Garter Snake	2-3; SVL 200 mm M, 273 mm F (Pisani and Bothner 1970)
<i>Thamnophis s. sauritus</i>	Common Ribbon Snake	2-3 (Carpenter 1952a,b); SVL 354 mm M, 332 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Thamnophis sauritis septentrionalis</i>	Northern Ribbon Snake	2-3 (Carpenter 1952a,b); SVL 330 mm M, 370 mm F (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis pallidulus</i>	Maritime Garter Snake	2 (Riches 1962); SVL 338 mm M, 392 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Thamnophis s. sirtalis</i>	Eastern Garter Snake	2 (Riches 1962); SVL 338 mm M, 392 mm F (Mitchell 1994)

<i>Virginia striatula</i>	Rough Earth Snake	F 2, M 1-2 (Clark 1964; Clark and Fleet 1976); SVL 160 mm M, 178 mm F
<i>Virginia v. valeriae</i>	Eastern Smooth Earth Snake	SVL 153 mm M, 183 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Virginia v. pulchra</i>	Mountain Earth Snake	SVL 153 mm M, 183 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<b>Typhlopidae</b>	<b>Blindsnakes</b>	
<i>Ramphotyphlops braminus</i>	Brahminy Blind Snake	TL 111 mm (Ernst and Barbour 1989)
<b>Viperidae</b>	<b>Pitvipers</b>	
<i>Agkistrodon c. contortrix</i>	Southern Copperhead	F 3 (Fitch 1960); SVL 475 mm M, 375 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Agkistrodon c. mokasen</i>	Northern Copperhead	F 3 (Fitch 1960)
<i>Agkistrodon p. piscivorus</i>	Eastern Cottonmouth	F 3-4 (Russ 1973); SVL 755 mm M, 660 mm F (Mitchell 1994)
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Timber Rattlesnake	4-5; SVL 686 mm F, 778 mm M (Martin 1988, 1992)
<i>Sistrurus c. catenatus</i>	Eastern Massasauga	3 F (Keenlyne 1978); TL 448 mm F, SVL 350 mm M, TL 385 mm M (Reinert 1981)

**Age at Maturity Codes:** State in years; can specify range or average if available. Specify if age at maturity differs between males (M) and females (F)