

ANURA

MAX LONGEVITY – What is the maximum longevity of the species?

Species	Common Name	Max Longevity
Bufonidae True Frogs		
<i>Bufo a. americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad	5-10; record is 36 in captivity; 9+ in captivity (Slavens & Slavens 2003)
<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	Fowler's Toad	5 wild (Green 1989, Kellner and Green 1995)
<i>Bufo quercicus</i>	Oak Toad	1 yr 11 mo in captivity (Bowler 1977)
<i>Bufo terrestris</i>	Southern Toad	4 yrs. 8 mo. in captivity (Biegler 1966)
Hylidae Treefrogs		
<i>Acris c. crepitans</i>	Eastern Cricket Frog	4 yrs. in captivity (Snider & Bowler 1992)
<i>Acris c. blanchardi</i>	Blanchard's Cricket Frog	up to 1, avg. 4 mo. (Burkett 1984)
<i>Acris g. gryllus</i>	Coastal Plain Cricket Frog	Unk
<i>Hyla andersonii</i>	Pine Barrens Treefrog	4 yrs. 3 mo. in captivity (Slavens & Slavens 2003)
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	Cope's Gray Treefrog	2 yrs 6 mo in captivity (Bowler 1977), 6 yrs 6 mo. in captivity (Slavens & Slavens 2003)
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	Green Treefrog	6 yrs 2 mo in captivity (Bowler 1977)
<i>Hyla femoralis</i>	Pine Woods Treefrog	4 yr 5 mo in captivity (Snider 1992)
<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Barking Treefrog	7 yrs 2 mo in captivity (Bowler 1977); 12 yrs 6 mo. in captivity (Slavens & Slavens 2003)
<i>Hyla squirella</i>	Squirrel Treefrog	8+ yrs at Chicago Zoological Park in captivity (Slavens & Slavens 2003)
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog	4 yrs. 7 mo. in captivity (Slavens & Slavens 2003)
<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>	Mountain Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris brimleyi</i>	Brimley's Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris c. crucifer</i>	Northern Spring Peeper	4 wild (Lykens and Forester 1987)
<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>	Upland Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris feriarum kalmi</i>	New Jersey Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris ocularis</i>	Little Grass Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	Western Chorus Frog	2+ (Smith 1987)
Pelobatidae Spadefoot Toads		
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern Spadefoot	> 5 wild (Pearson 1957), 12 yrs 4 mo in captivity (Bowler 1977)
Ranidae True Frogs		
<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	American Bullfrog	16 in captivity (Bourliere 1946); 9-10 wild (Shirose and Brooks 1995a)
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	Northern Green Frog	10 in captivity (Flower 1925); 6 wild (Shirose and Brooks 1995a)
<i>Rana palustris</i>	Pickerel Frog	Unk
<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog	6 in captivity (Flower 1925, Slavens & Slavens 2003)
<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog	5-6 wild (Shirose and Brooks 1995a)
<i>Rana sphenocephala</i>	Southern Leopard Frog	Unk
<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog	3 wild (Berven 1990)
<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	Carpenter Frog	6 yr 2 mo in captivity (Snider 1992)
Microhylidae Narrow-mouthed Frogs		
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad	6 yrs in captivity (Bowler 1977), 6 yrs 6 mo (Slavens & Slavens 2003)

Max Longevity Codes: State in years; can specify range or average if available. Specify if maximum longevity differs between males (M) and females (F), Unk = unknown