

ANURA

MAX DISPERSAL - How far do the young of the species disperse from natal sites?

Species	Common Name	Max Dispersal
Bufonidae		
True Frogs		
<i>Bufo a. americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad	several kilometers from nearest body of water (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	Fowler's Toad	1,000 m (Breden 1988)
<i>Bufo quercicus</i>	Oak Toad	Unk
<i>Bufo terrestris</i>	Southern Toad	Unk
Hylidae		
Treefrogs		
<i>Acris c. crepitans</i>	Eastern Cricket Frog	Unk
<i>Acris c. blanchardi</i>	Blanchard's Cricket Frog	Unk
<i>Acris g. gryllus</i>	Coastal Plain Cricket Frog	Unk
<i>Hyla andersonii</i>	Pine Barrens Treefrog	Unk
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	Cope's Gray Treefrog	Unk
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	Green Treefrog	Unk
<i>Hyla femoralis</i>	Pine Woods Treefrog	Unk
<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Barking Treefrog	sometimes disperse widely
<i>Hyla squirella</i>	Squirrel Treefrog	Unk
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>	Mountain Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris brimleyi</i>	Brimley's Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris c. crucifer</i>	Northern Spring Peeper	4,000 ft (Delzell 1958)
<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>	Upland Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris feriarum kalmi</i>	New Jersey Chorus Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris ocularis</i>	Little Grass Frog	Unk
<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	Western Chorus Frog	>100 m (Kramer 1973)
Pelobatidae		
Spadefoot Toads		
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern Spadefoot	Unk
Ranidae		
True Frogs		
<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	American Bullfrog	1,000-1,400 m (Raney 1940, Ingram and Raney 1943)
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	Northern Green Frog	4.8 km (max) (Schroeder 1976)
<i>Rana palustris</i>	Pickerel Frog	Unk
<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog	8.0 km (max) (Seburn et al. 1997)
<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog	Unk
<i>Rana sphenocephala</i>	Southern Leopard Frog	Unk
<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog	adults 1168 m (Calhoun & Klemens 2002); juveniles ~2500 m (Berven and Grudzien 1990)
<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	Carpenter Frog	Unk
Microhylidae		
Narrow-mouthed Frogs		
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad	Unk

Max Dispersal Codes: State in meters (m) or kilometers (km)