

ANURA

BREEDING SEASON - When is the egg laying season for this species?

Species	Common Name	Breeding Season
Bufonidae True Frogs		
<i>Bufo a. americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad	Mar - mid-May; April is most intensive breeding activity (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	Fowler's Toad	mid-May - June (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Bufo quercicus</i>	Oak Toad	May - Aug (Wright 1932)
<i>Bufo terrestris</i>	Southern Toad	Ovulation period Apr - Aug (Wright 1932)
Hylidae Treefrogs		
<i>Acris c. crepitans</i>	Eastern Cricket Frog	Late May - July/Aug., gravid found in Aug (Burkett 1984, Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Acris c. blanchardi</i>	Blanchard's Cricket Frog	Late May - early June, gravid found in Aug (Burkett 1984); gravid until mid Sept (Blair 1961)
<i>Acris g. gryllus</i>	Coastal Plain Cricket Frog	Apr - May (Wright 1932)
<i>Hyla andersonii</i>	Pine Barrens Treefrog	April - mid-July (Morin et al. 1990)
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	Cope's Gray Treefrog	mid Mar-Jul (Green 1938, Wright and Wright 1949, Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	Green Treefrog	May - June (Martof et al. 1980); early spring - mid summer (Ashton & Ashton 1988)
<i>Hyla femoralis</i>	Pine Woods Treefrog	
<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Barking Treefrog	Mar - Aug (Wright and Wright 1949)
<i>Hyla squirella</i>	Squirrel Treefrog	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog	Apr - Aug (Wright and Wright 1949)
<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>	Mountain Chorus Frog	mid Mar - late May OH (Walker 1946); Mar - June WV (Green 1938); as late as July WV (Walker 1946)
<i>Pseudacris brimleyi</i>	Brimley's Chorus Frog	
<i>Pseudacris c. crucifer</i>	Northern Spring Peeper	Apr - June (Wright and Wright 1949); Mar - June (Smith 1961)
<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>	Upland Chorus Frog	late Nov/Dec - Apr TX (Livezey 1952)
<i>Pseudacris feriarum kalmi</i>	New Jersey Chorus Frog	April-May in PA (Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Pseudacris ocularis</i>	Little Grass Frog	
<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	Western Chorus Frog	Mar - May (Walker 1946, Smith 1961); Mar - Apr MI (Ruthven et al. 1928); mid Mar - mid Apr (Pope 1944)
Pelobatidae Spadefoot Toads		
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern Spadefoot	Mar - Aug (Hansen 1958, Gosner and Black 1955), no definitive season; following heavy rains (Hulse et al. 2001)
Ranidae True Frogs		
<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	American Bullfrog	May/June - Jul in north (Wright and Wright 1949; Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	Northern Green Frog	late April/May - Aug (Wright and Wright 1949; Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Rana palustris</i>	Pickrel Frog	mid-Apr - late May/Jun (Klemens 1993, Hulse et al. 2001, Raithel pers. comm.)
<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog	Apr - May (Wright and Wright 1949, Klemens 1993); Mar - May (Smith 1961)

<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog	July is peak (Wright and Wright 1949, Hedeem 1972)
<i>Rana sphenocephala</i>	Southern Leopard Frog	Mar-April (Wright and Wright 1949, Hulse et al. 2001); biannual (spring & fall) (Caldwell 1986)
<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog	Mar - April (Wright and Wright 1949, Hulse et al. 2001)
<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	Carpenter Frog	Apr - Jul/Aug (NJ) (Given 1987)
Microhylidae	Narrow-mouthed Frogs	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad	Gravid females found Mar - Aug (Wright 1932)

Breeding Codes: Specify range of months from when eggs are laid until eggs hatch