

ANURA

DO THEY AGGREGATE - Do individuals congregate in large numbers for breeding or hibernation?

Species	Common Name	Do They Aggregate
Bufonidae	True Frogs	
<i>Bufo a. americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad	Y - breeding adults and tadpoles (Hulse et al. 2001); N - hibernation
<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	Fowler's Toad	Y - breeding adults and tadpoles (Hulse et al. 2001); N - hibernation
<i>Bufo quercicus</i>	Oak Toad	Y - breeding (Dickerson 1906, Wright 1932, Wright and Wright 1949); N - hibernation
<i>Bufo terrestris</i>	Southern Toad	Y - breeding (Wright 1932); N - hibernation
Hylidae	Treefrogs	
<i>Acris c. crepitans</i>	Eastern Cricket Frog	Y
<i>Acris c. blanchardi</i>	Blanchard's Cricket Frog	Y, 1172 one pond Sept - Oct (Pyburn 1958); 1700 one pond (Burkett 1984)
<i>Acris g. gryllus</i>	Coastal Plain Cricket Frog	Y (Wright 1932, Wright and Wright 1949)
<i>Hyla andersonii</i>	Pine Barrens Treefrog	Y
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	Cope's Gray Treefrog	Y
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	Green Treefrog	Y
<i>Hyla femoralis</i>	Pine Woods Treefrog	Y
<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Barking Treefrog	Y (Wright 1932)
<i>Hyla squirella</i>	Squirrel Treefrog	Y (Mount 1996, Wright 1932)
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog	Y
<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>	Mountain Chorus Frog	Y
<i>Pseudacris brimleyi</i>	Brimley's Chorus Frog	Y
<i>Pseudacris c. crucifer</i>	Northern Spring Peeper	Y - breeding
<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>	Upland Chorus Frog	Y - breeding (Whitaker 1971)
<i>Pseudacris feriarum kalmi</i>	New Jersey Chorus Frog	Y - breeding (Whitaker 1971)
<i>Pseudacrisocularis</i>	Little Grass Frog	Y
<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	Western Chorus Frog	Y - breeding (Whitaker 1971)
Pelobatidae	Spadefoot Toads	
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern Spadefoot	Y - breeding adults (Freyburger 1941), tadpoles (Hulse et al. 2001)
Ranidae	True Frogs	
<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	American Bullfrog	N
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	Northern Green Frog	N
<i>Rana palustris</i>	Pickerel Frog	Y
<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog	Y
<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog	Y
<i>Rana sphenoccephala</i>	Southern Leopard Frog	Y
<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog	Y - breeding
<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	Carpenter Frog	Y
Microhylidae	Narrow-mouthed Frogs	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad	Y

Do They Aggregate Codes: Y = yes, N = no, Unk = unknown